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What is Claimed is:

1. An isolated and purified growth factor comprising persephin or fragment thereof or conservatively substituted variant thereof.
2. The isolated and purified growth factor of claim 1 comprising a polypeptide sequence which has at least about 75% sequence identity with SEQ ID NO:79, SEQ ID NO:82 or SEQ ID NO:223 or conservatively substituted variants thereof.
3. The isolated and purified growth factor of claim 2 comprising a polypeptide sequence as set forth in SEQ ID NO:187, SEQ ID NO:198, SEQ ID NO:221 or conservatively substituted variants thereof.
4. The isolated and purified growth factor of claim 3 which promotes survival in mesencephalic cells.
5. An isolated and purified polypeptide comprising:
 - (a) a pre-pro persephin as set forth in SEQ ID NO:217, SEQ ID NO:185, or SEQ ID NO:196;
 - (b) a prepro- region of persephin as set forth in SEQ ID NO:218, SEQ ID NO:186, or SEQ ID NO:197;
 - (c) a pre- region of persephin as set forth in SEQ ID NO:219;
 - (d) a pro- region of persephin as set forth in SEQ ID NO:220; or
 - (e) conservatively substituted variants thereof.
6. The isolated and purified growth factor of claim 1 comprising a polypeptide containing a sequence of amino acids having at least about 65% sequence identity with SEQ ID NO:79 or SEQ ID NO:82, or SEQ ID NO:223 wherein the growth factor is from a non-mammalian species.
7. A method for obtaining a neurturin-persephin-GDNF family member growth factor comprising:
 - (a) isolating (1) from a human genomic or cDNA library, a clone that hybridizes with a polynucleotide

5 comprising a ~~persephin, neurturin or GDNF sequence or~~
fragments thereof or (2) from a human genomic or cDNA
template, a clone using a polymerase chain reaction
method with degenerate primers of a conserved region of
any two of ~~persephin, neurturin or GDNF or fragments of~~
10 ~~said conserved regions; and~~
(b) sequencing said clone.

8. An isolated and purified growth factor that is
a ~~neurturin-persephin-GDNF family member comprising a~~
polypeptide having between about 30% and about 75%
sequence identity with ~~persephin, between about 30% and~~
5 ~~about 75% sequence identity with neurturin and between~~
about 30% and about 75% sequence identity with GDNF
wherein said factor is comprised of a conserved region
sequence of amino acids having at least a 62.5 percent
sequence identity with SEQ ID NO:108 or at least a 62.5
10 percent sequence identity with SEQ ID NO:109 or at least
a 50 percent sequence identity with SEQ ID NO:110.

13. A pan-growth factor comprising a fragment of
the ~~persephin polypeptide according to claim 1 and a~~
fragment of at least one growth factor from the TGF- β
superfamily other than ~~persephin.~~

14. An isolated and purified nucleic acid molecule
or nucleic acid molecule complementary thereto comprising
a nucleotide sequence encoding a growth factor of claim 1
or a fragment of said nucleotide sequence consisting of
5 at least 15 contiguous nucleotides.

15. The isolated and purified nucleic acid
molecule or nucleic acid molecule complementary thereto
of claim 14 comprising a nucleotide sequence encoding a
persephin polypeptide that promotes survival in
5 mesencephalic cells wherein said nucleic acid molecule or
complement thereto specifically hybridizes to SEQ ID
NO:183, SEQ ID NO:184, SEQ ID NO:194, SEQ ID NO:195, SEQ
ID NO:199, SEQ ID NO:200, SEQ ID NO:201, or SEQ ID
NO:202.

16. The isolated and purified nucleic acid molecule or nucleic acid molecule complementary thereto of claim 15 comprising SEQ ID NO:183, SEQ ID NO:194, SEQ ID NO:199 or SEQ ID NO:201.

17. A vector comprising expression regulatory elements operably linked to a nucleic acid molecule of claim 14.

18. A host cell transformed with the vector of claim 17.

19. An isolated and purified nucleic acid molecule comprising:

(a) a pre-pro persephin nucleotide sequence as set forth in SEQ ID NO:179, SEQ ID NO:180, SEQ ID NO:190, SEQ ID NO:191, SEQ ID NO:203, SEQ ID NO:204, SEQ ID NO:205, or SEQ ID NO:206 or a polynucleotide that specifically hybridizes to SEQ ID NO:179, SEQ ID NO:180, SEQ ID NO:190, SEQ ID NO:191, SEQ ID NO:203, SEQ ID NO:204, SEQ ID NO:205, or SEQ ID NO:206;

(b) a pre-pro region of a persephin polynucleotide as set forth in SEQ ID NO:181, SEQ ID NO:182, SEQ ID NO:192, SEQ ID NO:193, SEQ ID NO:213, SEQ ID NO:214, SEQ ID NO:215, or SEQ ID NO:216;

(c) a pre- region of a persephin polynucleotide as set forth in SEQ ID NOS:207, SEQ ID NO:208, SEQ ID NO:209, or SEQ ID NO:210;

(d) a pro- region of a persephin polynucleotide as set forth in SEQ ID NO:211, or SEQ ID NO:212; or

(e) fragment thereof comprising at least 15 contiguous nucleotides.

20. A recombinant method comprising:

(a) subcloning a polynucleotide encoding the growth factor of claim 1 into an expression vector comprising regulatory elements operably linked to the polynucleotide;

(b) transforming a host cell with the expression vector;

(c) growing the host cell in a host cell culture;
and

(d) harvesting the growth factor and/or the
polynucleotide from the host cell culture.

21. Isolated and purified antibodies which are
capable of reacting with a growth factor as defined in
claim 1 or an epitope thereof.

22. A method for detecting the presence of a
growth factor in a sample from a patient comprising
reacting antibodies according to claim 21 with a growth
factor present in the sample and detecting a binding of
5 the antibodies with the growth factor.

23. A kit for detecting the presence of a growth
factor in a sample from a patient comprising antibodies
of claim 21 which are capable of detectably reacting with
said growth factor, packaged in a container.

24. A method for preventing or treating cellular
degeneration or insufficiency in an individual comprising
administering to the individual a therapeutically
effective amount of the growth factor of claim 1 or a
5 polynucleotide encoding the growth factor of claim 1.

25. The method of claim 24 wherein the cellular
degeneration or insufficiency is (a) neuronal
degeneration resulting from peripheral neuropathy,
amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, Alzheimer's disease,
5 Parkinson's disease, Huntington's disease, Ischemic
stroke, acute brain injury, acute spinal cord injury,
nervous system tumors, multiple sclerosis, or infection;
(b) hematopoietic cell degeneration or insufficiency
resulting from eosinopenia, basopenia, lymphopenia,
10 moncytopenia, neutropenia, anemias, thrombocytopenia, or
stem-cell insufficiencies therefor; or (c) cardiac muscle
degeneration or insufficiency resulting from
cardiomyopathy or congestive heart failure.

26. A method for preventing or treating cellular
degeneration or insufficiency in an individual comprising

implanting into the individual, cells that express the growth factor of claim 1.

27. A method for detecting the presence of a growth factor in a sample from a patient comprising detecting and/or quantitating the presence in the sample of mRNA encoding a growth factor of claim 1.

28. A method for detecting persephin gene alterations comprising detecting the presence of a non-intact persephin gene in a cell wherein presence of the non-intact gene indicates the presence of gene

5 alterations.

29. A method for promoting the growth and/or differentiation of a cell in a culture medium comprising adding to the culture medium the growth factor of claim 1.

30. An isolated and purified persephin antisense polynucleotide comprising a sequence complementary to a nucleic acid sequence of claim 14 and capable of hybridizing to a naturally-occurring DNA or mRNA

5 polynucleotide sequence encoding persephin to prevent transcription and/or translation of an encoded persephin polypeptide.

31. A method for treating a disease condition mediated by expression of persephin by a population of cells comprising administering to said cells an inhibitory effective amount of the antisense

5 polynucleotide of claim 30.

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